# LECTURE 1 Human Robot Interaction: A review



#### the study of how humans interact with robots

# how best to design and implement robot systems capable of accomplishing interactive tasks in human environments



#### From



#### human-controlled master-slave servomechanisms

#### a broad range of robots incorporating To artificial intelligence for many applications and under human supervisory control







proven successful

#### robots under human teleoperation in hazardous environments and medical application

#### telerobots under human supervisory control for space and repetitive industrial tasks

at initial stages

#### intimate collaboration with humans in manipulation tasks

#### human control of humanoid robots for hazardous environments

social interaction with robots

























































### **Three Areas of Application of HRI**

Human Supervisory control of robots for routine Industrial tasks

**Telerobotics in Hazardous or Inaccessible Environments** 

Human–robot Social Interaction



## Human Supervisory control of robots for routine Industria tasks

**Features** 

- capable of carrying out a limited series of actions automatically
- capable of sensing its human subjects, environment and its own joint positions 0
- capable of communicating acquired information back to a human operator



## Human Supervisory control of robots for routine Industria tasks

**Interactive Tasks** 

#### **Robot:**

1. handling of parts on manufacturing assembly lines (picking and placing, welding, painting) 2. accessing and delivery of packages, components, mail, and medicines in warehouses, offices, and hospitals

#### Human operators:

supervisory control (collaboration, planning, teaching, monitoring of automatic control, making repairs, learning from experience)









![](_page_22_Picture_0.jpeg)

### Analyzing the Effects of Human-Aware Motion Planning on Close-Proximity Human-Robot Collaboration

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## Interactive ROBOTICS

![](_page_22_Figure_4.jpeg)

### **Telerobotics** in Hazardous or Inaccessible Environments

**Features** 

- $\bigcirc$ environment
- capable of operating remote control or programming 0

capable of performing manipulation and mobility tasks in the remote physical

### winner of DARPA

![](_page_24_Picture_1.jpeg)

### winner of DARPA

![](_page_25_Picture_1.jpeg)

**Features** 

- capable of socially interacting with human
- capable of providing entertainment, teaching, companion, service
- capable of providing assistance for children and elderly, and handicapped persons
- capable of providing expressive emotion, speech and movement
- eliciting mental models from children, human, anima
- imitating the embodiment of toy, therapeutic animal, human figure and humanoid

![](_page_26_Picture_8.jpeg)

Туре

### Entertainment Robot Educational Robot Assistive Robot

#### **Entertainment Robot**

![](_page_28_Picture_2.jpeg)

Kismet 2005 Leonard 2008-present Hello Barbie 2015

![](_page_28_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_30_Picture_2.jpeg)

Lego EV3 present

Tega 2016

![](_page_30_Picture_5.jpeg)

Educational Robot: teaching STEAM (Science, Technology, Engineering, the Arts and Mathematics)

CellBot 2016

Educational Robot: teaching STEAM (Science, Technology, Engineering, the Arts and Mathematics)

![](_page_31_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_32_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_32_Picture_3.jpeg)

Educational Robot: teaching STEAM (Science, Technology, Engineering, the Arts and Mathematics)

#### Socially Assistive Robot: assist people through physical interaction

![](_page_33_Picture_2.jpeg)

Pets for children with cerebral palsy

RIBA lifting people up

![](_page_33_Picture_5.jpeg)

#### Care-o-Bot assist the Elderly